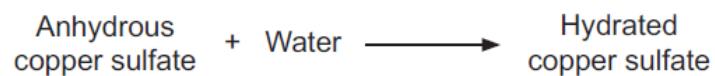


GCSE Chemistry A (Gateway Science)
J248/03 C1-C3 and C7 Higher (Higher Tier)

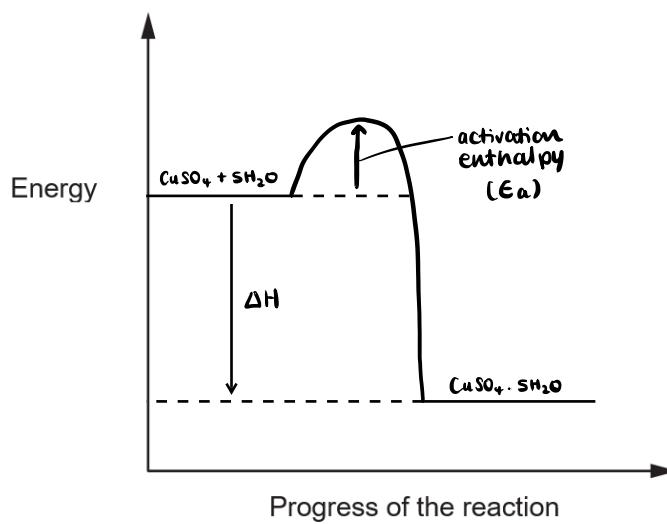
Question Set 16

- 1 Anhydrous copper sulfate reacts with water to make hydrated copper sulfate.



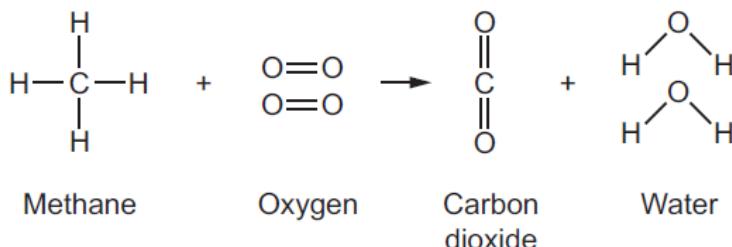
The reaction is **exothermic**.

- (a) Draw and label a reaction profile for this reaction.



[3]

- (b) Two students investigate the burning of methane in oxygen.



Look at the table of bond energies.

Bond	Bond energy (kJ/mol)
O-H	459
C=O	799
O=O	494
C-H	

The reaction is exothermic and 802 kJ of energy are given out when 1 mole of methane burns.

The students have looked up the bond energies. They have different values for the C–H bond energy.

Student A thinks the C–H bond energy is 432 kJ/mol. Student B thinks the C–H bond energy is 411 kJ/mol.

Who is correct? **Student B**

Use the bond energies and the energy given out in the reaction to calculate the C–H bond energy.

Answer = **411** kJ/mol [3]

Total Marks for Question Set 16: 6

$$(799 \times 2 + 459 \times 4) - (4x + 2 \times 494) = 802$$

$$3434 - (4x + 988) = 802$$

$$2446 - 4x = 802$$

$$4x = 1644$$

$$\boxed{x = 411 \text{ kJ/mol}}$$

The Periodic Table of the Elements

(1)	(2)	Key atomic number Symbol name relative atomic mass																					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(0)	
1 H hydrogen 1.0	2 He helium 4.0	3 Li lithium 6.9	4 Be beryllium 9.0	5 B boron 10.8	6 C carbon 12.0	7 N nitrogen 14.0	8 O oxygen 16.0	9 F fluorine 19.0	10 Ne neon 20.2	11 Na sodium 23.0	12 Mg magnesium 24.3	13 Al aluminium 27.0	14 Si silicon 28.1	15 P phosphorus 31.0	16 S sulfur 32.1	17 Cl chlorine 35.5	18 Ar argon 39.9						
19 K potassium 39.1	20 Ca calcium 40.1	21 Sc scandium 45.0	22 Ti titanium 47.9	23 V vanadium 50.9	24 Cr chromium 52.0	25 Mn manganese 54.9	26 Fe iron 55.8	27 Co cobalt 58.9	28 Ni nickel 58.7	29 Cu copper 63.5	30 Zn zinc 65.4	31 Ga gallium 69.7	32 Ge germanium 72.6	33 As arsenic 74.9	34 Se selenium 79.0	35 Br bromine 79.9	36 Kr krypton 83.8						
37 Rb rubidium 85.5	38 Sr strontium 87.6	39 Y yttrium 88.9	40 Zr zirconium 91.2	41 Nb niobium 92.9	42 Mo molybdenum 95.9	43 Tc technetium 96.9	44 Ru ruthenium 101.1	45 Rh rhodium 102.9	46 Pd palladium 106.4	47 Ag silver 107.9	48 Pt platinum 112.4	49 In indium 114.8	50 Sb antimony 118.7	51 Sn tin 121.8	52 Te tellurium 127.6	53 I iodine 126.9	54 Xe xenon 131.3						
55 Cs caesium 132.9	56 Ba barium 137.3	57–71 lanthanoids 137.3	72 Hf hafnium 178.5	73 Ta tantalum 180.9	74 W tungsten 183.8	75 Re rhenium 186.2	76 Os osmium 190.2	77 Pt platinum 192.2	78 Ir iridium 195.1	79 Au gold 197.0	80 Hg mercury 200.6	81 Tl thallium 204.4	82 Pb lead 207.2	83 Bi bismuth 209.0	84 Po polonium 207.2	85 At astatine 207.2	86 Rn radon 207.2						
87 Fr francium 223	88 Ra radium 226	89–103 actinoids 226	104 Rf rutherfordium 261	105 Db dubnium 262	106 Sg seaborgium 263	107 Bh bohrium 264	108 Mt meitnerium 265	109 Hs hassium 266	110 Ds darmstadtium 267	111 Rg roentgenium 268	112 Cn copernicium 269	113 Fm ferrovium 269	114 Lv livermoreum 269	115 Mc mendelevium 269	116 Lv livermoreum 269								



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